CONTENTS

Chapter 1: Foundations of Research in Engineering and Technology **01-32**
- 1.1 Concept and Meaning of Research
- 1.2 Characteristics and Objectives of Engineering Research
- 1.3 Types of Research: Basic, Applied and Translational
- 1.4 Exploratory, Descriptive, Experimental and Analytical Research
- 1.5 Interdisciplinary and Multidisciplinary Engineering Research
- 1.6 Research Process and Research Lifecycle

Chapter 2: Research Problem Identification and Formulation **33-62**
- 2.1 Identification of Engineering Research Problems
- 2.2 Problem Definition and Problem Statements
- 2.3 Research Questions and Research Objectives
- 2.4 Scope, Limitations and Delimitations of Research
- 2.5 Hypothesis Development and Research Assumptions
- 2.6 Criteria for Selecting a Good Research Problem

Chapter 3: Literature Review and Research Gap Analysis **63-93**
- 3.1 Purpose and Importance of Literature Review
- 3.2 Sources of Technical and Scientific Literature
- 3.3 Digital Libraries, Databases and Scholarly Search
- 3.4 Search Strategies, Keywords and Boolean Operators
- 3.5 Critical Analysis and Synthesis of Previous Research
- 3.6 Identification of Research Gaps and Research Opportunities

Chapter 4: Research Design and Methodology **94-123**
- 4.1 Concept of Research Design
- 4.2 Quantitative and Qualitative Research Approaches
- 4.3 Experimental, Computational and Theoretical Research
- 4.4 Survey, Case Study and Observational Research
- 4.5 Mixed-Method Research and Multidisciplinary Approaches
- 4.6 Selection of Appropriate Research Methodology

Chapter 5: Experimental Design and Data Collection **124-154**
- 5.1 Fundamentals of Experimental Research
- 5.2 Variables, Controls and Experimental Conditions
- 5.3 Sampling Techniques and Sample Size
- 5.4 Data Collection Methods and Instruments
- 5.5 Measurement Uncertainty, Reliability and Validity
- 5.6 Experimental Planning, Safety and Risk Management

Chapter 6: Data Analysis and Statistical Methods **155-188**
6.1 Types and Characteristics of Engineering Data
6.2 Data Cleaning, Coding and Preprocessing
6.3 Descriptive Statistics and Data Visualization
6.4 Probability, Distributions and Inferential Statistics
6.5 Correlation, Regression and Hypothesis Testing
6.6 Interpretation, Validation and Uncertainty Analysis

Chapter 7: Computational Research and Modern Research Tools **189-227**
7.1 Computational Methods in Engineering Research
7.2 Numerical Simulation and Modelling
7.3 Programming and Computational Research Tools
7.4 Data Analytics, Machine Learning and AI for Research
7.5 Research Data Management and Reproducibility
7.6 Digital Research Tools, Reference Managers and AI-Assisted Research

Chapter 8: Technical Writing and Research Communication **228-265**
8.1 Structure of Technical and Scientific Documents
8.2 Research Proposal Preparation
8.3 Technical Report and Thesis Writing
8.4 Research Papers, Abstracts and Keywords
8.5 Tables, Figures, Graphs and Technical Illustrations
8.6 Oral Presentation, Poster Presentation and Research Defence

Chapter 9: Research Ethics, Intellectual Property and Scholarly Practice **266-301**
9.1 Principles of Research Ethics
9.2 Academic Integrity and Responsible Conduct of Research
9.3 Plagiarism, Paraphrasing and Appropriate Citation
9.4 Copyright, Patents, Intellectual Property and Licensing
9.5 Authorship, Collaboration, Conflict of Interest and Data Integrity
9.6 Responsible Use of Artificial Intelligence in Research

Chapter 10: Research Proposal, Project Execution and Future Research **302-342**
10.1 Development of an Engineering Research Proposal
10.2 Research Planning, Milestones and Project Management
10.3 Implementation, Monitoring and Documentation
10.4 Results, Discussion, Conclusions and Recommendations
10.5 Publication, Dissemination and Research Impact
10.6 Emerging Trends and Future Directions in Engineering Research

References **343-345**